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Basic Project Info

Title: Demonstration of water loops with innovative regenerative business models for the Mediterranean region

Acronym: HYDROUSA

CIRC-02-2016-2017: Water in the context of the circular economy

Innovation Action

Total budget: €12,015,448.75; EC contribution: €9,958,706.88

Duration: 54 months

Start date: 01/07/2018

Number of partners: 27

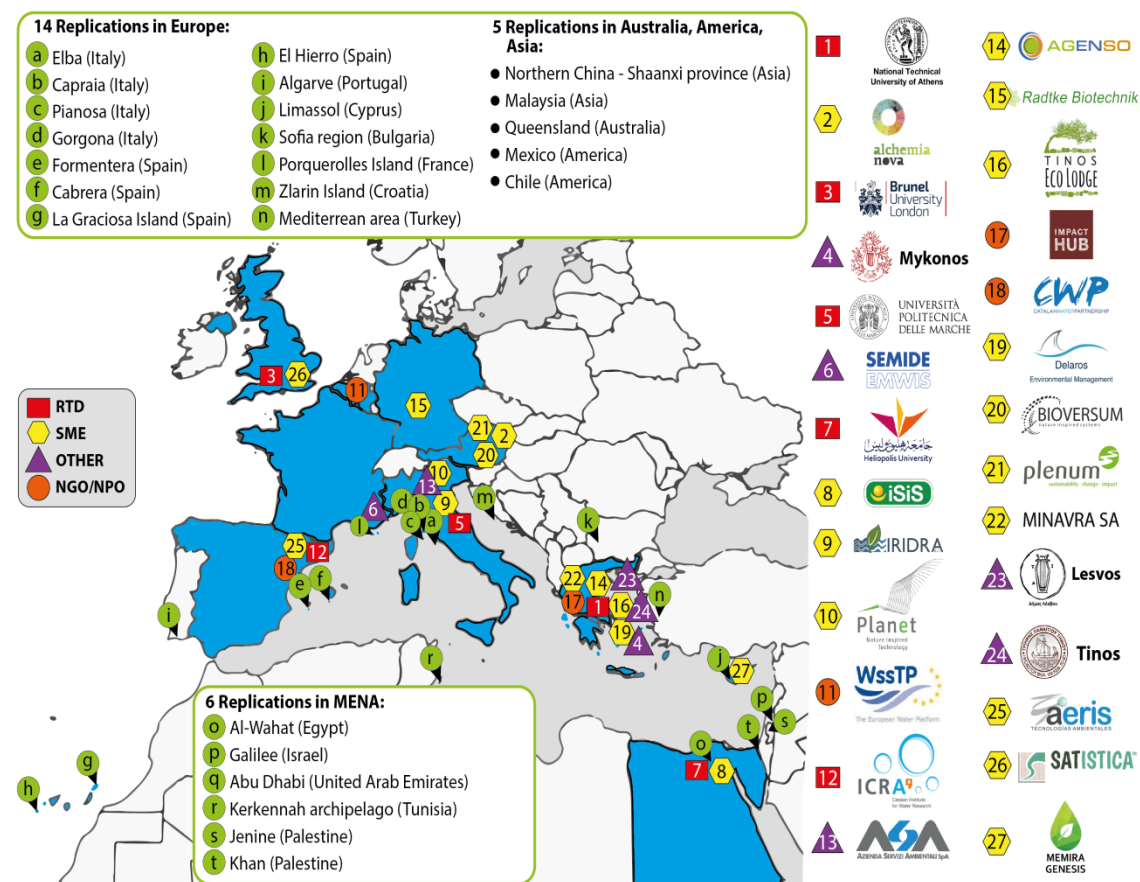
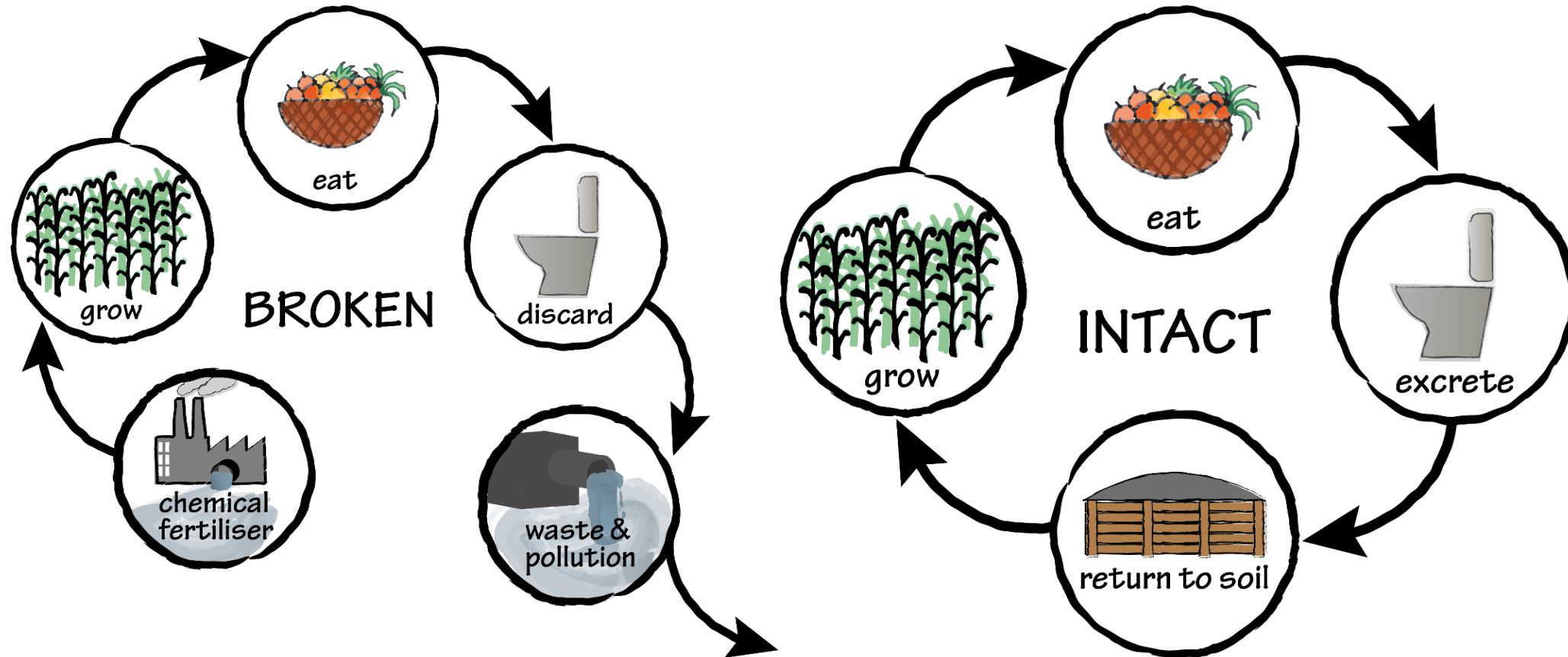
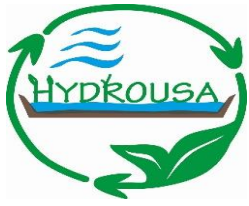


Figure 1. Country map of participants

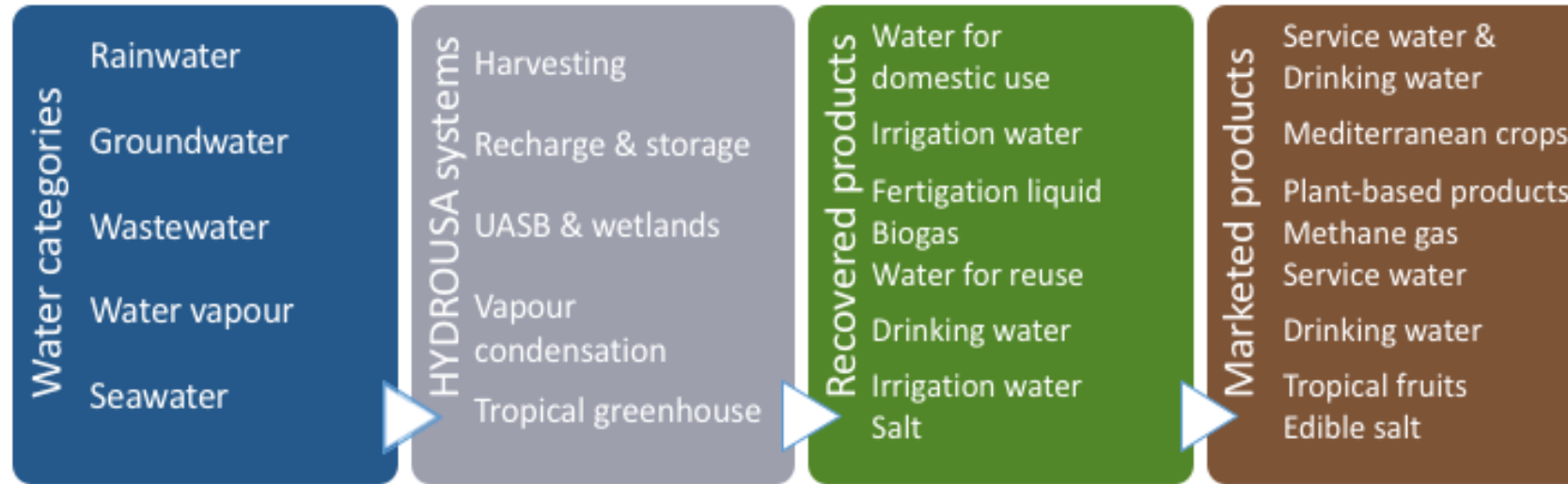
Existing **versus** HYDROUSA chains





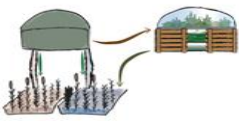
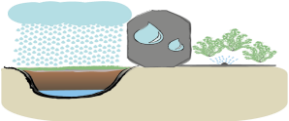
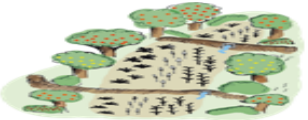
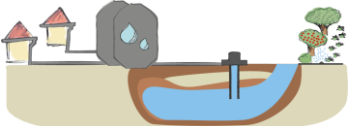

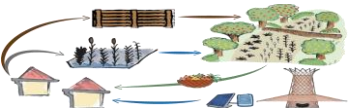
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HYDROUSA Concept



- Demonstrate the feasibility of **innovative, nature based technologies** to **recover** and **preserve** valuable materials and energy from different types of water
- Demonstrate innovative supply chain within the concept of the circular economy
- **Decrease water acquisition cost**
- Applicability in **coastal areas** and in **islands**, particularly suitable for medium-small and decentralized regions
- Integrating within the supply chain **citizen and farmer based activities**
- Promote **novel agricultural practices and precision irrigation** within the water-food-energy nexus

Nature-based solutions for Smart water management in MED areas

Site	Scheme	Specification	Issue Solved
HYDRO1 , Lesvos		Anaerobic treatment & sludge composting, water reuse, biogas production	No wastewater discharge in the sea; cheaper production of reclaimed water; increasing water supply; recycling nutrients
HYDRO2 , Lesvos		Irrigation of agroforestry system with nutrient-rich reclaimed water	Wastewater use for fertigation; no fertilizer import; product diversity; creating resilient ecosystems
HYDRO3 , Mykonos		Remote rainwater harvesting system and irrigation of oregano	Cheap water supply in remote areas; create business case with little input
HYDRO4 , Mykonos		Domestic rainwater harvesting, aquifer storage and watering of local crops	Increase water supply; production of drinking water; aquifer recharge to reduce saltwater intrusion
HYDRO5 , Tinos		Seawater and brine treatment to recover salt and water, produce tropical fruits	Produce sweet water from saltwater/brine; decrease import of tropical fruits; salt production
HYDRO6 , Tinos		Water loops in eco-tourist facility	Ecotourist facilities which are self sufficient in terms of water, energy and food production

Conventional systems

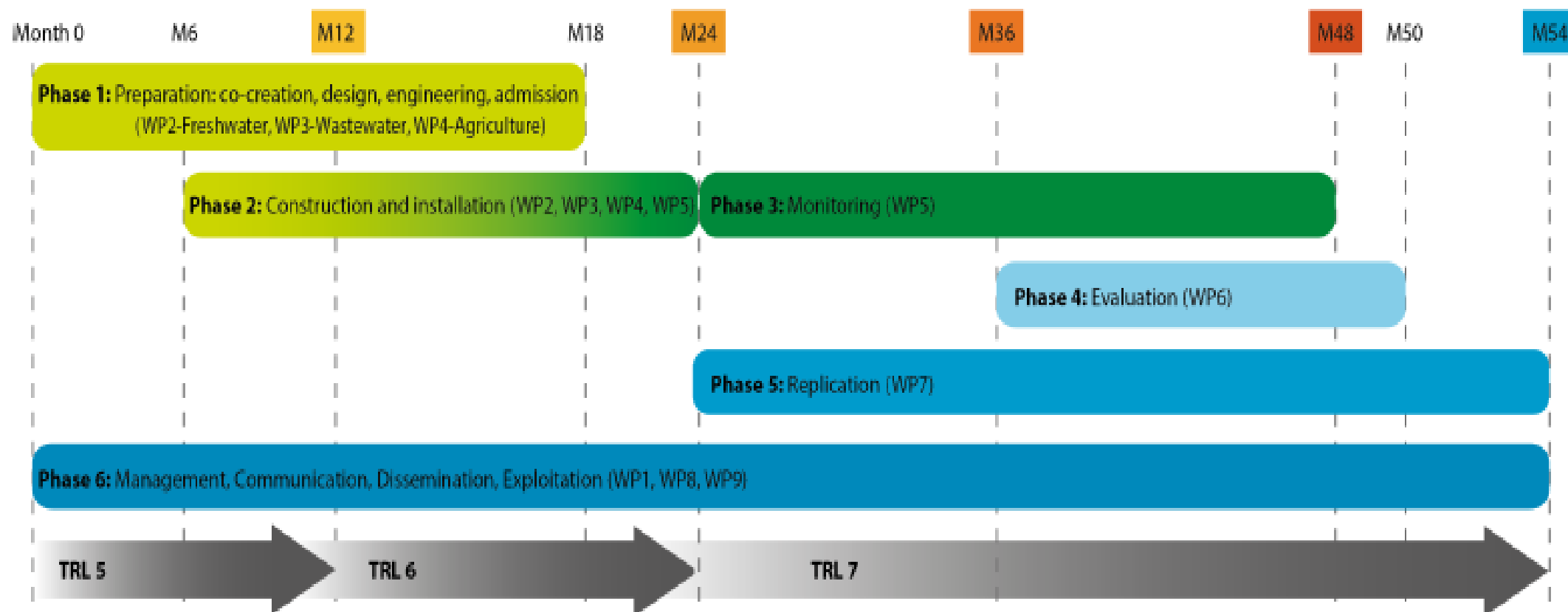


HYDROUSA approach

- **Water extraction** from ground or surface water resources
- **Fertiliser imports** from non-European countries for use in agriculture
- **Fresh water production** in isolated areas often with **energy-intensive reverse osmosis**
- **Storm water** needs to be **drained away from sealed surfaces**
- **Conventional WWTPs** have **high energy footprint** due to aeration requirements
- **Supply chain** in water industry **involves many intermediates** decreasing the profit margin
- **Exploitation** is targeted towards maximising benefits for **large companies** in **centralised systems**

- ✓ **Wastewater** use as **valuable water source**; **water stored in aquifers**; **rainwater harvested and used**; **vapour water captured and used**
- ✓ **Nutrients** in wastewater used in **fertigation regime**
- ✓ **Solar desalination**, **water condensation from air humidity**, **tropical fruit** and **salt production**
- ✓ **Storm water** after treatment used as **freshwater** or stored as groundwater
- ✓ Take advantage of plants to depollute wastewater through engineering CWs; **implement anaerobic treatment solutions**
- ✓ **Create local circular supply chain** minimising the number of intermediates
- ✓ **Dual exploitation** of untapped resources benefits **water companies, local organisations** and **SMEs** through **decentralisation**

How it will be achieved?



After that?

Build a Water-Resilient Economy



Create Jobs



Build Green Infrastructures



Market Development

Mitigate Climate Change



Sequester Carbon



Rebuild Flourishing Ecosystems



Turn a Problem into a Solution

Reimagine the Food System



Rearrange Local Food Production



Zero km Farming



Establish Diversity as Commons