

Harvard Referencing Guide

| Source | Reference | Citation |
|--|--|--|
| Book with 1 author (also applies to eBooks) | Greetham, B. (2001) <i>How to write better essays</i> . Basingstoke: Palgrave. N.B. If quoting directly from the text, make sure you include the page number (this rule applies to most text sources). | (Greetham, 2001) (Greetham, 2001, p.45) |
| Books with 2-3 authors | Bell, E., Bryman, A. and Harley, B. (2022) <i>Business research methods</i> . 6th edn. Oxford: Oxford University Press. | (Bell, Bryman and Harley, 2022) |
| Books with more than 3 authors | Zhang, L., Ding-Geng, C., Jiang, H., Li, G. and Quan, H. (eds.) (2019) <i>Contemporary biostatistics with biopharmaceutical applications</i> . Cham: Springer. | (Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2019) |
| Ebooks (presented as web pages or read on personal devices) | Evaristo, B. (2019) <i>Girl, woman, other</i> . Available at: https://www.amazon.co.uk/kindle-ebooks (Accessed: 7 January 2023). | (Evaristo, 2019) |
| Books with later editions | Greetham, B. (2023) <i>How to write better essays</i> . 5th edn. London: Bloomsbury. | (Greetham, 2023) |
| Classical Texts | Carroll, L. (1863) <i>Alice's adventures in wonderland</i> . London: Gollancz, 1984. | (Carroll, 1863) |
| Chapter in a book | Rothstein, B. (2017) 'The relevance of comparative politics', in Caramani, D. (ed.) <i>Comparative politics</i> . Oxford: OUP, pp. 21-34. | (Rothstein, 2017) |
| Journal article | Sandhu, S. and Arora, S. (2022) 'Customers' usage behaviour of e-banking services: Interplay of electronic banking and traditional banking', <i>International Journal of Finance and Economics</i> , 27(2), pp. 2169-2181. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1002/ijfe.2266 | Sandhu and Arora, 2022) |
| Online newspaper | Adu, A. (2023) 'New vaccine research centre in UK to help scientists prepare for 'disease X'', <i>The Guardian</i> , 7 August. Available at: https://www.theguardian.com/science/2023/aug/07/new-vaccine-research-centre-porton-down-uk (Accessed: 14 August 2023). | (Adu, 2023) If author is unknown: (<i>The Guardian</i> , 2023) |
| Website | National Literacy Trust (2017) <i>Policy and campaigning</i> . Available at: https://literacytrust.org.uk/policy-and-campaigns (Accessed: 20 March 2023). | (National Literacy Trust, 2017) |
| UK statutes (Acts of Parliament) | <i>Equality Act 2010</i> , c. 15. Available at: https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2010/15/contents/enacted (Accessed: 9 December 2022). | (<i>Equality Act 2010</i>) |
| Government department publication | Department of Health and Social Care (2020) <i>Good manufacturing practice and good distribution practice: December 2020 update</i> . Available at: https://www.gov.uk/guidance/good-manufacturing-practice-and-good-distribution-practice (Accessed: 11 May 2022). | (Department of Health and Social Care, 2020) |
| Market research report | Mintel (2022) <i>Video games and consoles: UK 2022</i> . Available at: https://clients.mintel.com (Accessed: 4 March 2023). | (Mintel, 2022) |

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| Company information e.g. FAME | Bureau van Dijk (2021) <i>Marks and Spencer Group PLC company report</i> . Available at: https://fame2.bvdep.com (Accessed: 14 December 2021). | (Bureau van Dijk, 2021) |
| Financial reports from terminals database e.g. Bloomberg | Bloomberg (2020) <i>BT share prices 2015-2020</i> . Available at: Bloomberg. (Accessed: 5 April 2021). | (Bloomberg, 2020) |
| Technical Standard | British Standards Institution (2023) <i>BS ISO 22393: 2023 Security and resilience. Community resilience. Guidelines for planning recovery and renewal</i> . Available at: https://bsol-bsigroup-com . (Accessed: 2 May 2023). | (British Standards Institution, 2023) |
| Confidential information | [Placement hospital] (2022) [Placement hospital] examination criteria for infant patients. Hillingdon: [Placement hospital]. Unpublished. | (Placement hospital., 2022) |
| Film (streamed) | <i>Black Panther</i> (2018) Directed by R. Coogler. Available at: Netflix (Accessed: 5 June 2021). | (<i>Black Panther</i> , 2018) |
| Television/ Radio Programme | <i>The Culture Show</i> (2008) BBC 2 Television, 28 November, 19:30. | (<i>The Culture Show</i> , 2008) |
| YouTube video | Harari, Y. N. (2023) <i>AI and the future of humanity: Yuval Noah Harari at the Frontiers Forum</i> . 29 April. Available at: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LWiM-LuRe6w (Accessed: 10 August 2023) | (Harari, 2023) |
| Play (live performance) | <i>An inspector calls</i> by J.B. Priestley (2009) Directed by S. Daldry [Arts Theatre, Cambridge. 11th May]. | (<i>An inspector calls</i> , 2009) |
| Lecture | Hadley, S. (2018) 'Sociology: introductory readings'. SO1500: <i>Sociology and society</i> . Brunel University London. Available at: https://brightspace.brunel.ac.uk (Accessed: 7 April 2018). | (Hadley, 2018) |
| Book or article illustration/ image/table etc | Gavriljuk, V., Shyvaniuk, V. and Teus, S. (2022) <i>Hydrogen in engineering metallic materials: From atomic-level interaction to mechanical properties</i> . Cham: Springer. N.B. Include the whole source in the reference list. Add page number or pin point for the illustration to the citation. | (Gavriljuk, Shyvaniuk and Teus, 2022, p.5) |
| Online illustration/ table/image etc | Calistemon (2020) <i>Costal erosion at Point Peron</i> . Available at: https://commons.wikidemia.org/wiki/File:Coastal_erosion . (Accessed: 20 January 2021) | (Calistemon, 2020) |
| Works by authors in the same year or with similar names | Moon, J. (1999a) <i>Reflection in learning and professional development</i> . London: Kogan Page. | (Moon, 1999a) |
| | Moon, J. (1999b) <i>Learning journals: a handbook for academics, students and professional development</i> . London: Kogan Page. | (Moon, 1999b) |

More information and support on referencing can be found at: <http://libguides.brunel.ac.uk/referencing>



The examples above are provided as guidelines only and are based on *Cite Them Right*, 2022, 12th ed (Available online: <https://www-citethemrightonline-com.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/>). Always check with your module guide / tutor for specific requirements.

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